

**ONLINE APPENDIX**

**Table OA-1.** Descriptive Statistics.

	<b>N</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>
Importance of direct democracy	3983	7.23	2.57	0	10
No constitutional boundaries	3815	-2.12	4.95	-10	10
Populism: people centrism	3451	-0.01	0.92	-1.67	1.97
Populism: anti-elitism	3451	0.01	0.91	-2.52	1.42
Satisfaction with democracy	3986	5.56	2.39	0	10
Stealth democracy	4002	5.05	2.17	0	10
Age	4018	49.83	15.34	17	77
Woman	4018	0.48	0.5	0	1
Income	3967	6.02	2.72	1	10
Political interest ('don't know')	4022	0.00	0.06	0	1
Political interest ('not at all')	4022	0.03	0.17	0	1
Political interest ('hardly')	4022	0.24	0.43	0	1
Political interest ('quite')	4022	0.45	0.5	0	1
Political interest ('very')	4022	0.27	0.45	0	1
Political efficacy (mean)	4007	5.75	2.37	0	10
Education (max. primary)	3892	0.01	0.12	0	1
Education (max. secondary)	3892	0.51	0.50	0	1
Education (max. tertiary)	3892	0.48	0.50	0	1
Political ideology (left:0; right:10)	3667	4.95	2.56	0	10
Election Winner ('winner')	4033	0.26	0.44	0	1
Election Winner ('loser')	4033	0.28	0.45	0	1
Election Winner ('not applicable')	4033	0.46	0.50	0	1
Party Support ('no party')	4033	0.46	0.50	0	1
Party Support ('other party')	4033	0.46	0.50	0	1
Party Support ('populist party')	4033	0.08	0.27	0	1
Survey Mode ('PAPI')	4033	0.15	0.15	0	1
Survey Mode ('Online')	4033	0.85	0.35	0	1

'Don't' know answers are coded as missing and excluded listwise, if not reported differently.

**Table OA-2.** Factor Analysis Results of the 3-dimensional Populist Attitude Measure.

	<b>People- centrism</b>	<b>Anti- elitism</b>	<b>Sovereignty of the people</b>
<i>Statement items</i>	(1/3)	(2/3)	(3/3)
1. Politicians are not really interested in what people like me think.	<0.2	<b>0.86</b>	<0.2
2. MPs in Parliament very quickly lose touch with ordinary people.	<0.2	<b>0.82</b>	<0.2
3. The people should have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums.	<0.2	<0.2	<b>1.08</b>
4. The people should be asked whenever important decisions are taken.	<0.2	<0.2	<b>0.53</b>
5. Ordinary people are of good and honest character.	<b>0.76</b>	<0.2	<0.2
6. Ordinary people all pull together.	<b>0.82</b>	<0.2	<0.2
7. The British are basically honest and upright.	<b>0.73</b>	<0.2	<0.2
8. The British are a coherent entity, rather than just a bunch of individuals.	<b>0.62</b>	<0.2	<0.2

*Pattern (loading) matrix.* (Dis-)Agreement with each item was reported on a five-point scale ranging from strongly disagree (1) to strongly agree (5). The correlations of the three extracted factors are  $r(3411) = 0.48$ ,  $p < 0.001$  (Factors 1 and 2),  $r(3411) = 0.32$ ,  $p < 0.001$  (Factors 1 and 3), and  $r(3411) = 0.56$ ,  $p < 0.001$  (Factors 2 and 3); scale reliability (Cronbach's alpha) for the eight items used for the 3-dimensional measure is  $\alpha = .81$ .

**Table OA-3.** Regression Analysis without Interaction Term and Squared Terms

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>	<b>Model 4</b>
	General support	Unconditional support	General support	Unconditional support
<i>Attitudes</i>				
Populism	1.379*** (0.242)	3.901*** (0.436)		
People-centrism (PC)			0.183** (0.059)	0.717*** (0.106)
Anti-Elitism (AE)			0.408*** (0.063)	0.693*** (0.115)
Stealth democracy (SD)	0.093*** (0.027)	0.256*** (0.048)	0.061* (0.027)	0.219*** (0.049)
<i>Controls</i>				
Satisfaction with democracy	-0.023 (0.021)	-0.328*** (0.038)	0.005 (0.022)	-0.299*** (0.039)
Age	0.032 (0.018)	0.079* (0.033)	0.034 (0.018)	0.086** (0.033)
Age squared	-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.001* (0.0003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.001* (0.0003)
Income	0.009 (0.018)	-0.031 (0.033)	0.011 (0.018)	-0.026 (0.033)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)				
don't know	3.106** (1.002)	-1.497 (2.160)	3.152** (0.998)	-1.655 (2.156)
hardly	0.979** (0.326)	-0.876 (0.589)	0.974** (0.325)	-0.885 (0.587)
quite	1.333*** (0.332)	-0.828 (0.599)	1.328*** (0.331)	-0.850 (0.597)
very	1.338*** (0.356)	-0.792 (0.640)	1.317*** (0.354)	-0.836 (0.639)
Left-right self-placement	-0.014 (0.019)	0.255*** (0.034)	-0.009 (0.019)	0.257*** (0.034)
Election winner (baseline: winner)				
loser	0.589*** (0.129)	-0.098 (0.232)	0.566*** (0.128)	-0.129 (0.232)
not applicable	0.863 (0.765)	-0.430 (1.413)	0.791 (0.762)	-0.431 (1.410)
Party support (baseline: other party)				
not applicable	-0.568 (0.767)	0.851 (1.417)	-0.531 (0.764)	0.813 (1.414)
populist party	0.430** (0.166)	1.622*** (0.299)	0.387* (0.166)	1.531*** (0.299)
Country (baseline: Switzerland)				
Germany	-1.421*** (0.135)	-1.611*** (0.245)	-1.509*** (0.137)	-1.681*** (0.248)
France	-1.004*** (0.148)	-0.240 (0.270)	-1.167*** (0.152)	-0.430 (0.276)
UK	-1.112*** (0.148)	0.452 (0.266)	-1.169*** (0.148)	0.349 (0.267)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)				
max. primary education	-1.160*** (0.347)	-0.257 (0.606)	-1.144*** (0.345)	-0.264 (0.605)
max. tertiary education	-0.310** (0.102)	-0.809*** (0.184)	-0.296** (0.102)	-0.774*** (0.184)
Female (=1)	0.067 (0.091)	-0.483** (0.164)	0.053 (0.091)	-0.499** (0.164)
Political efficacy	0.069* (0.027)	-0.053 (0.048)	0.062* (0.027)	-0.059 (0.048)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)	-0.573*** (0.136)	1.262*** (0.246)	-0.579*** (0.136)	1.213*** (0.246)
Constant	4.712*** (0.558)	-4.596*** (1.006)	5.516*** (0.560)	-2.570* (1.013)
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.082	0.236	0.090	0.240
N	3,026	2,955	3,026	2,955

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-4.** Regression Analysis Model 1 dropping one country each time

	Excluded:	Germany	France	UK	Switzerland
<i>Attitudes</i>					
Populism		2.350** (0.864)	3.728*** (0.847)	2.649** (0.860)	2.402** (0.879)
Stealth democracy (SD)		-0.211* (0.105)	-0.298** (0.102)	-0.030 (0.105)	0.053 (0.109)
Populism x SD		-0.139 (0.137)	-0.327* (0.157)	-0.139 (0.152)	-0.136 (0.153)
Populism squared		-0.126 (0.872)	-0.304 (0.943)	-0.920 (0.929)	-0.403 (0.901)
Stealth democracy squared		0.035** (0.011)	0.053*** (0.012)	0.016 (0.013)	0.017 (0.012)
<i>Controls</i>					
Satisfaction with democracy		0.049* (0.024)	-0.024 (0.024)	-0.047 (0.025)	-0.065** (0.024)
Age		0.017 (0.021)	0.024 (0.020)	0.063** (0.022)	0.027 (0.021)
Age squared		-0.0002 (0.0002)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.001** (0.0002)	-0.0003 (0.0002)
Income		0.038 (0.021)	0.014 (0.020)	-0.026 (0.022)	0.010 (0.021)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)					
don't know		2.431* (1.160)	3.793** (1.254)	3.894** (1.309)	3.193** (1.036)
hardly		1.013** (0.311)	0.481 (0.341)	1.802** (0.684)	1.140* (0.361)
quite		1.291*** (0.319)	1.016** (0.347)	2.037** (0.692)	1.388*** (0.367)
very		1.424*** (0.350)	0.780* (0.373)	2.036** (0.712)	1.420*** (0.395)
Left-right self-placement		-0.017 (0.020)	-0.008 (0.024)	0.016 (0.022)	-0.040 (0.021)
Election winner (baseline: winner)					
loser		0.487*** (0.145)	0.666*** (0.148)	0.543*** (0.158)	0.588*** (0.155)
not applicable		-0.779 (0.890)	0.740 (0.751)	0.923 (0.796)	3.651** (1.313)
Party support (baseline: other party)					
not applicable		1.083 (0.892)	-0.581 (0.753)	-0.545 (0.799)	-3.400** (1.315)
populist party		0.351 (0.202)	0.449* (0.185)	0.487* (0.189)	0.337 (0.202)
Country (baseline: Switzerland)					
Germany			-1.435*** (0.135)	-1.379*** (0.144)	
France		-0.834*** (0.145)		-0.934*** (0.159)	0.368** (0.136)
UK		-0.972*** (0.145)	-1.232*** (0.151)		0.234 (0.141)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)					
max. primary education		0.020 (0.366)	-1.732*** (0.442)	-1.693*** (0.392)	-1.577*** (0.407)
max. tertiary education		-0.259* (0.112)	-0.365** (0.115)	-0.446*** (0.126)	-0.235* (0.118)
Female (=1)		0.164 (0.102)	0.156 (0.101)	-0.058 (0.112)	0.028 (0.105)
Political efficacy		0.045 (0.030)	0.069* (0.030)	0.111*** (0.033)	0.065* (0.031)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)		-0.153 (0.157)	-0.780*** (0.158)	-0.543*** (0.145)	-0.795*** (0.172)
Constant		4.908*** (0.643)	5.604*** (0.671)	3.375*** (0.899)	3.426*** (0.688)
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.064	0.112	0.089	0.090
N		2,130	2,311	2,217	2,420

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-5.** Regression Analysis Model 2 dropping one country each time

	Excluded:	Germany	France	UK	Switzerland
<i>Attitudes</i>					
Populism		8.613*** (1.559)	6.660*** (1.581)	5.609*** (1.553)	4.143** (1.522)
Stealth democracy (SD)		0.990*** (0.191)	0.841*** (0.191)	0.495** (0.191)	0.979*** (0.189)
Populism x SD		-0.686** (0.247)	-0.157 (0.292)	-0.497 (0.273)	0.052 (0.265)
Populism squared		-1.417 (1.566)	-1.483 (1.749)	0.252 (1.665)	-0.906 (1.552)
Stealth democracy squared		-0.038 (0.020)	-0.051* (0.023)	0.003 (0.023)	-0.066** (0.021)
<i>Controls</i>					
Satisfaction with democracy		-0.200*** (0.043)	-0.311*** (0.046)	-0.366*** (0.045)	-0.386*** (0.041)
Age		0.080* (0.037)	0.077* (0.038)	0.112** (0.040)	0.069 (0.036)
Age squared		-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001** (0.0004)	-0.001 (0.0004)
Income		-0.053 (0.037)	-0.038 (0.038)	-0.060 (0.039)	-0.007 (0.036)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)					
don't know		-2.237 (2.079)	-8.727* (3.485)	4.807 (2.926)	-2.091 (2.143)
hardly		-1.182* (0.562)	-1.026 (0.634)	0.514 (1.254)	-1.173 (0.626)
quite		-1.487** (0.575)	-0.788 (0.645)	0.998 (1.268)	-1.138 (0.637)
very		-1.681** (0.631)	-0.517 (0.695)	1.516 (1.302)	-1.187 (0.685)
Left-right self-placement		0.239*** (0.037)	0.209*** (0.044)	0.332*** (0.039)	0.199*** (0.037)
Election winner (baseline: winner)					
loser		0.255 (0.262)	-0.086 (0.276)	-0.374 (0.285)	-0.093 (0.269)
not applicable		-1.254 (1.681)	-0.538 (1.439)	-0.403 (1.469)	1.274 (2.254)
Party support (baseline: other party)					
not applicable		1.776 (1.686)	1.146 (1.444)	0.780 (1.476)	-0.959 (2.259)
populist party		2.064*** (0.367)	1.588*** (0.344)	1.607*** (0.342)	1.520*** (0.351)
Country (baseline: Switzerland)					
Germany			-1.684*** (0.253)	-1.536*** (0.260)	
France		0.068 (0.264)		-0.307 (0.290)	1.419*** (0.237)
UK		0.486 (0.261)	0.513 (0.281)		2.094*** (0.243)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)					
max. primary education		-0.604 (0.637)	0.451 (0.789)	-0.328 (0.701)	0.082 (0.679)
max. tertiary education		-0.948*** (0.202)	-0.802*** (0.214)	-0.704** (0.228)	-0.811*** (0.204)
Female (=1)		-0.439* (0.184)	-0.444* (0.189)	-0.502* (0.202)	-0.440* (0.182)
Political efficacy		0.095 (0.054)	-0.042 (0.056)	-0.229*** (0.060)	-0.028 (0.054)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)		0.774** (0.285)	1.790*** (0.296)	1.232*** (0.263)	1.172*** (0.299)
Constant		-8.023*** (1.165)	-6.491*** (1.252)	-7.104*** (1.639)	-7.173*** (1.194)
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.209	0.235	0.266	0.247
N		2,078	2,267	2,154	2,366

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-6.** Regression Analysis Model 3 dropping one country each time

	Excluded:	Germany	France	UK	Switzerland
<i>Attitudes</i>					
People-centrism (PC)		0.370 (0.190)	0.547** (0.202)	0.173 (0.203)	0.358 (0.204)
Anti-Elitism (AE)		0.263 (0.193)	0.479* (0.219)	0.074 (0.217)	0.440* (0.215)
Stealth democracy (SD)		-0.242 (0.126)	-0.513*** (0.135)	-0.065 (0.143)	-0.133 (0.137)
PC x SD		-0.038 (0.035)	-0.068 (0.037)	-0.003 (0.039)	-0.033 (0.038)
PC x AE		-0.200 (0.145)	-0.397** (0.147)	-0.760*** (0.149)	-0.654*** (0.161)
AE x SD		0.047 (0.034)	-0.006 (0.039)	0.033 (0.040)	0.0001 (0.039)
PC x AE x SD		-0.010 (0.026)	0.019 (0.027)	0.083** (0.028)	0.056 (0.030)
Anti-Elitism squared		0.041 (0.067)	0.020 (0.070)	0.055 (0.073)	0.020 (0.075)
People-Centrism squared		0.045 (0.060)	0.073 (0.061)	0.014 (0.066)	0.070 (0.062)
Stealth democracy squared		0.029* (0.012)	0.055*** (0.013)	0.008 (0.014)	0.023 (0.013)
<i>Controls</i>					
Satisfaction with democracy		0.080** (0.025)	0.0004 (0.025)	-0.023 (0.026)	-0.025 (0.025)
Age		0.022 (0.020)	0.038 (0.020)	0.071** (0.022)	0.035 (0.020)
Age squared		-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.0004 (0.0002)	-0.001** (0.0002)	-0.0004 (0.0002)
Income		0.039 (0.020)	0.015 (0.020)	-0.023 (0.021)	0.006 (0.021)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)					
don't know		2.339* (1.154)	3.945** (1.245)	4.105** (1.301)	3.426*** (1.027)
hardly		0.956** (0.309)	0.408 (0.338)	1.905** (0.682)	1.111** (0.358)
quite		1.254*** (0.317)	0.917** (0.345)	2.092** (0.689)	1.337*** (0.365)
very		1.371*** (0.349)	0.646 (0.372)	2.069** (0.709)	1.333*** (0.393)
Left-right self-placement		-0.012 (0.020)	-0.001 (0.024)	0.015 (0.022)	-0.031 (0.021)
Election winner (baseline: winner)					
loser		0.448** (0.144)	0.661*** (0.147)	0.562*** (0.156)	0.562*** (0.153)
not applicable		-0.902 (0.884)	0.728 (0.744)	0.933 (0.789)	3.724** (1.297)
Party support (baseline: other party)					
not applicable		1.173 (0.886)	-0.594 (0.747)	-0.556 (0.792)	-3.513** (1.299)
populist party		0.278 (0.201)	0.307 (0.184)	0.455* (0.188)	0.303 (0.200)
Country (baseline: Switzerland)					
Germany			-1.538*** (0.136)	-1.436*** (0.146)	
France		-1.043*** (0.149)		-1.038*** (0.163)	0.264 (0.135)
UK		-1.012*** (0.146)	-1.298*** (0.151)		0.217 (0.144)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)					
max. primary education		0.041 (0.363)	-1.801*** (0.439)	-1.728*** (0.389)	-1.501*** (0.402)
max. tertiary education		-0.237* (0.111)	-0.346** (0.113)	-0.418*** (0.125)	-0.221 (0.117)
Female (=1)		0.171 (0.101)	0.155 (0.101)	-0.048 (0.111)	0.014 (0.104)
Political efficacy		0.035 (0.030)	0.072* (0.030)	0.119*** (0.033)	0.059 (0.031)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)		-0.104 (0.157)	-0.789*** (0.157)	-0.576*** (0.145)	-0.865*** (0.171)

<b>Excluded:</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>France</b>	<b>UK</b>	<b>Switzerland</b>
<i>Constant</i>	5.896*** (0.657)	7.284*** (0.695)	4.097*** (0.929)	4.658*** (0.701)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.078	0.129	0.107	0.112
<i>N</i>	2,130	2,311	2,217	2,420

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-7.** Regression Analysis Model 4 dropping one country each time

	Excluded:	Germany	France	UK	Switzerland
<i>Attitudes</i>					
People-centrism (PC)		1.492*** (0.343)	0.598 (0.375)	0.822* (0.362)	0.472 (0.352)
Anti-Elitism (AE)		0.736* (0.350)	2.093*** (0.408)	2.022*** (0.390)	1.391*** (0.372)
Stealth democracy (SD)		0.707** (0.229)	0.465 (0.251)	0.008 (0.258)	0.889*** (0.239)
PC x SD		-0.106 (0.063)	0.051 (0.069)	-0.040 (0.069)	0.055 (0.066)
PC x AE		-0.192 (0.263)	-0.518 (0.273)	-0.304 (0.267)	-0.234 (0.280)
AE x SD		-0.068 (0.062)	-0.218** (0.073)	-0.214** (0.072)	-0.082 (0.068)
PC x AE x SD		0.003 (0.048)	0.015 (0.050)	-0.002 (0.051)	-0.050 (0.052)
Anti-Elitism squared		0.193 (0.122)	0.617*** (0.131)	0.692*** (0.131)	0.639*** (0.129)
People-Centrism squared		-0.194 (0.109)	-0.264* (0.114)	-0.335** (0.118)	-0.155 (0.107)
Stealth democracy squared		-0.045* (0.021)	-0.027 (0.024)	0.022 (0.026)	-0.057* (0.023)
<i>Controls</i>					
Satisfaction with democracy		-0.199*** (0.045)	-0.245*** (0.048)	-0.277*** (0.048)	-0.297*** (0.043)
Age		0.088* (0.037)	0.089* (0.038)	0.095* (0.040)	0.067 (0.035)
Age squared		-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001 (0.0004)
Income		-0.046 (0.037)	-0.026 (0.038)	-0.049 (0.039)	-0.001 (0.036)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)					
don't know		-2.551 (2.080)	-10.507** (3.461)	3.594 (2.896)	-3.143 (2.126)
hardly		-1.229* (0.563)	-1.190 (0.629)	0.217 (1.246)	-1.356* (0.621)
quite		-1.556** (0.576)	-1.111 (0.641)	0.588 (1.260)	-1.472* (0.633)
very		-1.757** (0.633)	-0.930 (0.691)	1.023 (1.294)	-1.614* (0.682)
Left-right self-placement		0.222*** (0.037)	0.198*** (0.045)	0.325*** (0.039)	0.194*** (0.037)
Election winner (baseline: winner)					
loser		0.259 (0.263)	-0.097 (0.273)	-0.370 (0.281)	-0.180 (0.267)
not applicable		-1.018 (1.680)	-0.318 (1.425)	-0.279 (1.452)	1.551 (2.230)
Party support (baseline: other party)					
not applicable		1.576 (1.684)	0.859 (1.430)	0.537 (1.458)	-1.366 (2.235)
populist party		1.992*** (0.367)	1.442*** (0.342)	1.608*** (0.338)	1.499*** (0.348)
Country (baseline: Switzerland)					
Germany			-1.743*** (0.255)	-1.583*** (0.263)	
France		0.058 (0.274)		-0.558 (0.296)	1.195*** (0.236)
UK		0.372 (0.265)	0.338 (0.281)		2.000*** (0.249)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)					
max. primary education		-0.703 (0.637)	0.517 (0.783)	-0.339 (0.693)	-0.036 (0.673)
max. tertiary education		-0.878*** (0.202)	-0.747*** (0.212)	-0.597** (0.226)	-0.704*** (0.203)
Female (=1)		-0.416* (0.185)	-0.381* (0.188)	-0.469* (0.200)	-0.404* (0.181)
Political efficacy		0.102 (0.054)	-0.023 (0.056)	-0.217*** (0.060)	-0.023 (0.054)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)		0.699* (0.287)	1.664*** (0.295)	1.200*** (0.261)	1.137*** (0.297)



<b>Excluded:</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>France</b>	<b>UK</b>	<b>Switzerland</b>
<i>Constant</i>	-4.350*** (1.196)	-3.127* (1.294)	-3.322* (1.688)	-5.239*** (1.218)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.212	0.251	0.284	0.263
<i>N</i>	2,078	2,267	2,154	2,366

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-8.** Regression Analysis – Germany only

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>	<b>Model 4</b>
	General support	Unconditional support	General support	Unconditional support
<i>Attitudes</i>				
Populism	4.021** (1.439)	1.872 (2.612)		
People-centrism (PC)			0.522 (0.388)	-0.107 (0.697)
Anti-Elitism (AE)			0.356 (0.489)	4.224*** (0.879)
Stealth democracy (SD)	-0.091 (0.178)	0.061 (0.322)	-0.371 (0.301)	-1.008 (0.540)
Populism x SD	-0.444 (0.316)	0.672 (0.571)		
PC x SD			-0.053 (0.075)	0.091 (0.135)
PC x AE			-1.065*** (0.277)	-0.240 (0.499)
AE x SD			-0.050 (0.095)	-0.592*** (0.171)
PC x AE x SD			0.104* (0.053)	-0.061 (0.095)
Populism squared	-0.753 (1.746)	-2.738 (3.153)		
Anti-Elitism squared			0.081 (0.146)	1.420*** (0.263)
People-Centrism squared			0.134 (0.116)	-0.400 (0.207)
Stealth democracy squared	0.081 (0.146)	1.420*** (0.263)	0.081 (0.146)	1.420*** (0.263)
<i>Controls</i>				
Satisfaction with democracy	-0.207*** (0.042)	-0.586*** (0.076)	-0.187*** (0.045)	-0.391*** (0.081)
Age	0.075* (0.036)	0.099 (0.065)	0.088* (0.035)	0.084 (0.064)
Age squared	-0.001 (0.0004)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001* (0.0004)	-0.001 (0.001)
Income	-0.052 (0.036)	-0.024 (0.065)	-0.062 (0.035)	-0.0004 (0.064)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)				
don't know	9.455* (4.092)	2.570 (12.170)	10.361* (4.033)	-5.424 (11.890)
hardly	5.831 (3.734)	0.858 (6.724)	6.379 (3.674)	-0.899 (6.573)
quite	6.213 (3.734)	2.370 (6.724)	6.639 (3.677)	0.144 (6.578)
very	5.862 (3.743)	3.568 (6.739)	6.215 (3.685)	0.945 (6.591)
Left-right self-placement	0.007 (0.047)	0.192* (0.085)	0.017 (0.046)	0.196* (0.083)
Election winner (baseline: winner)				
loser	0.709* (0.298)	-0.875 (0.540)	0.698* (0.293)	-0.643 (0.529)
not applicable	4.252** (1.417)	1.073 (2.553)	4.519** (1.390)	1.227 (2.488)
Party support (baseline: other party)				
not applicable	-4.128** (1.424)	-0.547 (2.564)	-4.378** (1.397)	-1.056 (2.500)
populist party	0.256 (0.349)	1.362* (0.632)	0.276 (0.342)	0.998 (0.616)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)				
max. primary education	-6.108*** (0.837)	1.252 (1.508)	-5.940*** (0.826)	1.477 (1.478)
max. tertiary education	-0.551* (0.222)	-0.499 (0.401)	-0.525* (0.218)	-0.435 (0.392)
Female (=1)	-0.145 (0.187)	-0.369 (0.340)	-0.163 (0.185)	-0.294 (0.334)
Political efficacy	0.137* (0.058)	-0.452*** (0.104)	0.159** (0.057)	-0.410*** (0.102)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)	-1.253*** (0.270)	1.969*** (0.491)	-1.400*** (0.266)	1.965*** (0.481)

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>	<b>Model 4</b>
	General support	Unconditional support	General support	Unconditional support
<i>Constant</i>	-1.622 (3.880)	-5.141 (6.989)	-0.567 (3.875)	-0.602 (6.933)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.173	0.267	0.206	0.306
<i>N</i>	896	877	896	877

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05 \*\* p<0.01 \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed).

**Table OA-9.** Regression Analysis – France only

	<b>Model 1</b> General support	<b>Model 2</b> Unconditional support	<b>Model 3</b> General support	<b>Model 4</b> Unconditional support
<i>Attitudes</i>				
Populism	-0.308 (1.563)	5.235* (2.523)		
People-centrism (PC)			-0.042 (0.410)	1.047 (0.668)
Anti-Elitism (AE)			0.002 (0.390)	0.341 (0.637)
Stealth democracy (SD)	0.341 (0.197)	0.884** (0.327)	0.409 (0.240)	0.740 (0.395)
Populism x SD	0.167 (0.236)	-0.617 (0.379)		
PC x SD			0.025 (0.077)	-0.112 (0.125)
PC x AE			-0.742* (0.347)	0.280 (0.583)
AE x SD			0.078 (0.073)	0.043 (0.119)
PC x AE x SD			0.099 (0.062)	-0.077 (0.103)
Populism squared	0.213 (1.475)	0.032 (2.360)		
Anti-Elitism squared			0.111 (0.141)	0.730** (0.226)
People-Centrism squared			-0.037 (0.120)	-0.242 (0.192)
Stealth democracy squared	-0.025 (0.021)	-0.027 (0.034)	-0.033 (0.023)	-0.054 (0.038)
<i>Controls</i>				
Satisfaction with democracy	-0.029 (0.042)	-0.366*** (0.069)	0.020 (0.045)	-0.284*** (0.073)
Age	0.067 (0.040)	0.057 (0.065)	0.064 (0.041)	0.023 (0.065)
Age squared	-0.001 (0.0004)	-0.0002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.0004)	0.0001 (0.001)
Income	-0.006 (0.039)	-0.071 (0.065)	-0.003 (0.039)	-0.072 (0.064)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)				
don't know	4.333* (1.905)	2.403 (3.094)	4.488* (1.911)	0.496 (3.100)
hardly	3.845*** (1.058)	-1.030 (1.790)	4.009*** (1.066)	-2.168 (1.806)
quite	3.540** (1.077)	-1.458 (1.816)	3.739*** (1.087)	-2.631 (1.835)
very	4.268*** (1.122)	-1.805 (1.884)	4.448*** (1.132)	-3.013 (1.902)
Left-right self-placement	0.003 (0.037)	0.350*** (0.061)	0.010 (0.037)	0.366*** (0.060)
Election winner (baseline: winner)				
loser	0.412 (0.361)	-0.670 (0.582)	0.356 (0.364)	-0.875 (0.586)
not applicable	0.602 (0.337)	-0.336 (0.543)	0.548 (0.340)	-0.413 (0.547)
Party support (baseline: other party)				
populist party	0.089 (0.376)	2.236*** (0.609)	0.173 (0.376)	2.254*** (0.608)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)				
max. primary education	-0.497 (0.576)	-0.822 (0.917)	-0.412 (0.581)	-1.016 (0.922)
max. tertiary education	-0.168 (0.224)	-1.015** (0.363)	-0.109 (0.225)	-0.873* (0.363)
Female (=1)	-0.207 (0.203)	-0.439 (0.328)	-0.215 (0.203)	-0.482 (0.327)
Political efficacy	0.067 (0.060)	-0.064 (0.097)	0.047 (0.060)	-0.066 (0.097)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)	-0.065 (0.273)	-0.337 (0.441)	-0.052 (0.273)	-0.182 (0.440)

	<b>Model 1</b> General support	<b>Model 2</b> Unconditional support	<b>Model 3</b> General support	<b>Model 4</b> Unconditional support
<i>Constant</i>	0.289 (1.479)	-4.999* (2.453)	0.105 (1.515)	-1.438 (2.511)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.059	0.263	0.071	0.277
<i>N</i>	715	688	715	688

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \*  $p < 0.05$  \*\*  $p < 0.01$  \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$  (two-tailed).

**Table OA-10.** Regression Analysis – United Kingdom only

	<b>Model 1</b> General support	<b>Model 2</b> Unconditional support	<b>Model 3</b> General support	<b>Model 4</b> Unconditional support
<i>Attitudes</i>				
Populism	2.806 (1.887)	16.309*** (3.283)		
People-centrism (PC)			0.606 (0.363)	2.059** (0.649)
Anti-Elitism (AE)			0.467 (0.381)	1.040 (0.685)
Stealth democracy (SD)	-0.287 (0.240)	2.406*** (0.417)	-0.335 (0.237)	2.342*** (0.426)
Populism x SD	-0.228 (0.264)	-0.616 (0.459)		
PC x SD			-0.107 (0.061)	-0.198 (0.110)
PC x AE			0.366 (0.341)	-1.024 (0.611)
AE x SD			0.074 (0.066)	-0.157 (0.119)
PC x AE x SD			-0.139* (0.060)	0.176 (0.108)
Populism squared	0.534 (1.660)	-7.812** (2.889)		
Anti-Elitism squared			-0.035 (0.112)	0.008 (0.201)
People-Centrism squared			0.327** (0.106)	-0.187 (0.190)
Stealth democracy squared	0.052** (0.020)	-0.147*** (0.035)	0.048* (0.020)	-0.165*** (0.036)
<i>Controls</i>				
Satisfaction with democracy	0.082* (0.040)	-0.108 (0.069)	0.109** (0.040)	-0.126 (0.071)
Age	-0.062* (0.030)	0.039 (0.052)	-0.051 (0.030)	0.057 (0.053)
Age squared	0.001 (0.0003)	-0.0005 (0.001)	0.0005 (0.0003)	-0.001 (0.001)
Income	0.083** (0.032)	0.002 (0.055)	0.084** (0.031)	0.006 (0.056)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)				
don't know	2.360 (1.767)	-10.765*** (3.071)	2.160 (1.740)	-10.068** (3.119)
hardly	0.780* (0.345)	-1.544* (0.602)	0.603 (0.339)	-1.415* (0.610)
quite	1.197*** (0.357)	-2.079*** (0.622)	1.076** (0.350)	-1.978** (0.629)
very	0.959* (0.417)	-2.966*** (0.728)	0.828* (0.410)	-2.838*** (0.738)
Left-right self-placement	-0.147*** (0.042)	-0.100 (0.073)	-0.104* (0.042)	-0.115 (0.075)
Election winner (baseline: winner)				
loser	0.364 (0.240)	-0.201 (0.419)	0.316 (0.235)	-0.148 (0.424)
not applicable	-0.293 (0.233)	0.172 (0.408)	-0.317 (0.228)	0.246 (0.412)
Party support (baseline: other party)				
populist party	0.467 (0.390)	2.325*** (0.684)	0.228 (0.386)	1.558* (0.697)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)				
max. primary education	1.064 (0.763)	-0.231 (1.168)	0.881 (0.747)	-0.205 (1.180)
max. tertiary education	-0.087 (0.165)	-1.099*** (0.289)	-0.078 (0.161)	-0.983*** (0.290)
Female (=1)	0.392** (0.148)	-0.269 (0.258)	0.407** (0.145)	-0.259 (0.261)
Political efficacy	-0.038 (0.046)	0.361*** (0.080)	-0.029 (0.046)	0.329*** (0.082)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)	-1.292 (0.772)	0.183 (1.415)	-1.249 (0.755)	0.347 (1.426)

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>	<b>Model 4</b>
	General support	Unconditional support	General support	Unconditional support
<i>Constant</i>	6.257*** (1.218)	-12.770*** (2.120)	7.082*** (1.063)	-7.740*** (1.911)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.149	0.167	0.190	0.157
<i>N</i>	809	801	809	801

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \*  $p < 0.05$  \*\*  $p < 0.01$  \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$  (two-tailed).

**Table OA-11.** Regression Analysis – Switzerland only

	<b>Model 1</b> General support	<b>Model 2</b> Unconditional support	<b>Model 3</b> General support	<b>Model 4</b> Unconditional support
<i>Attitudes</i>				
Populism	4.138** (1.375)	10.948*** (3.066)		
People-centrism (PC)			0.462 (0.334)	1.215 (0.727)
Anti-Elitism (AE)			0.409 (0.347)	2.052** (0.758)
Stealth democracy (SD)	-0.287 (0.240)	2.406*** (0.417)	-0.335 (0.237)	2.342*** (0.426)
Populism x SD	-0.589* (0.234)	-1.511** (0.515)		
PC x SD			-0.063 (0.061)	-0.055 (0.133)
PC x AE			-0.128 (0.231)	-0.306 (0.503)
AE x SD			-0.069 (0.060)	-0.414** (0.130)
PC x AE x SD			0.007 (0.043)	0.080 (0.094)
Populism squared	-0.019 (1.552)	-0.038 (3.423)		
Anti-Elitism squared			-0.103 (0.113)	0.003 (0.251)
People-Centrism squared			0.020 (0.105)	-0.407 (0.231)
Stealth democracy squared	0.049* (0.020)	0.004 (0.046)	0.046* (0.021)	0.025 (0.047)
<i>Controls</i>				
Satisfaction with democracy	0.195*** (0.045)	-0.014 (0.099)	0.196*** (0.046)	-0.032 (0.101)
Age	0.060 (0.036)	0.159* (0.080)	0.072* (0.036)	0.172* (0.080)
Age squared	-0.001 (0.0004)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.0004)	-0.002* (0.001)
Income	0.016 (0.035)	-0.171* (0.078)	0.018 (0.035)	-0.158* (0.078)
Political Interest (baseline: not at all)				
hardly	-0.365 (0.778)	0.216 (1.711)	-0.471 (0.792)	-0.170 (1.725)
quite	-0.031 (0.798)	0.358 (1.759)	-0.155 (0.813)	-0.124 (1.774)
very	-0.119 (0.831)	1.462 (1.833)	-0.258 (0.844)	1.010 (1.843)
Left-right self-placement	0.045 (0.037)	0.425*** (0.084)	0.051 (0.039)	0.391*** (0.086)
Election winner (baseline: winner)				
loser	0.368 (0.294)	-0.122 (0.656)	0.429 (0.297)	0.258 (0.656)
not applicable	-0.946 (0.810)	-1.014 (1.880)	-0.978 (0.815)	-0.978 (1.875)
Party support (baseline: other party)				
not applicable	1.332 (0.815)	1.704 (1.895)	1.381 (0.820)	1.784 (1.889)
populist party	0.675* (0.327)	1.809* (0.728)	0.661* (0.333)	2.050** (0.733)
Education (baseline: max. post-secondary)				
max. primary education	0.148 (0.615)	-0.513 (1.354)	0.076 (0.632)	-0.526 (1.377)
max. tertiary education	-0.557** (0.187)	-0.710 (0.416)	-0.552** (0.188)	-0.694 (0.414)
Female (=1)	0.216 (0.172)	-0.566 (0.384)	0.200 (0.173)	-0.576 (0.383)
Political efficacy	0.099* (0.050)	-0.100 (0.110)	0.101* (0.050)	-0.067 (0.111)
Survey mode (PAPI = 1)	-0.166 (0.200)	1.408** (0.446)	-0.146 (0.204)	1.254** (0.453)



	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>	<b>Model 4</b>
	General support	Unconditional support	General support	Unconditional support
<i>Constant</i>	3.878** (1.193)	-11.733*** (2.646)	5.773*** (1.300)	-4.948 (2.855)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.103	0.248	0.095	0.257
<i>N</i>	606	589	606	589

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \*  $p < 0.05$  \*\*  $p < 0.01$  \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$  (two-tailed).

**Table OA-12.** Correlation of Party Support and Populist Attitudes

	Populism	People-centrism	Anti-elitism
Party support (baseline: other party)			
not applicable	0.058*** (0.008)	0.166*** (0.032)	0.252*** (0.033)
populist party	0.068*** (0.014)	0.241*** (0.055)	0.390*** (0.055)
<i>Constant</i>	0.517*** (0.006)	0.023 (0.023)	-0.059** (0.024)
<i>Adjusted R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.016	0.010	0.024
<i>N</i>	3,400	3,400	3,400

Entries are coefficients pertaining to linear estimations (sample weights applied), with standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001 (two-tailed).